

Defense Spending: Key Graphs

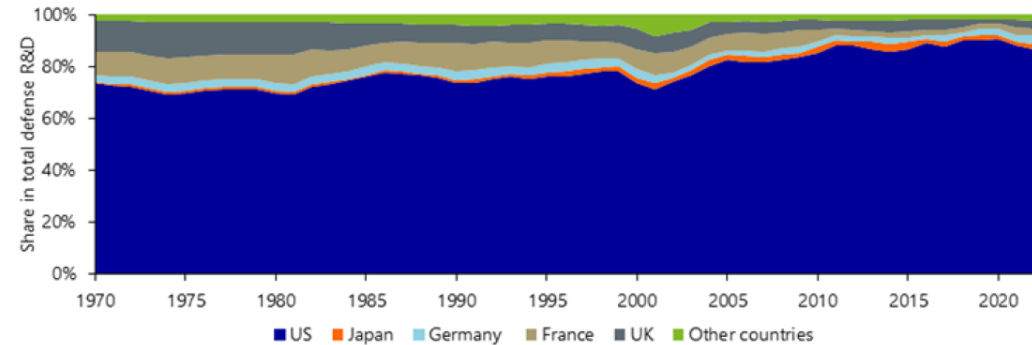
Discussion materials

December 4th, 2025



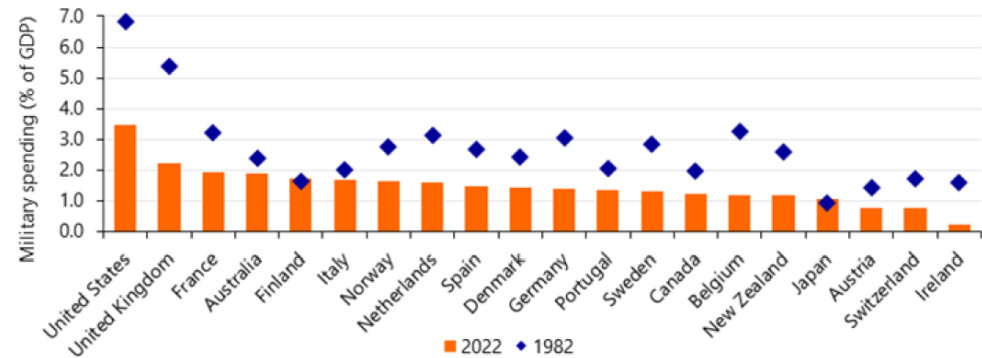
Defense Spending – Key Graphs (1/2)

US Responsible for the Lion's Share in Defense R&D Spending



Note: Other = AU, BE, AT, CA, DK, FI, IE, IT, NL, NO, NZ, PT, ES, SE, CH
Source: OECD MSTI

Substantial Lower Military Spending

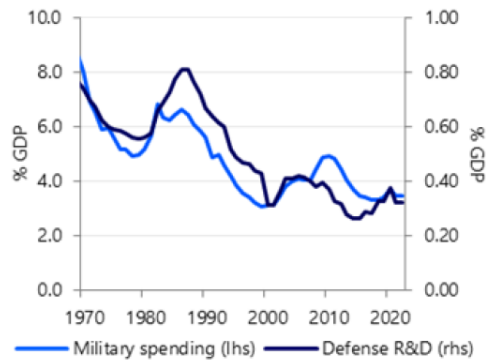


Source: World Bank

Defense Spending – Key Graphs (2/2)

Military spending and Defense R&D

Figure 5: United States



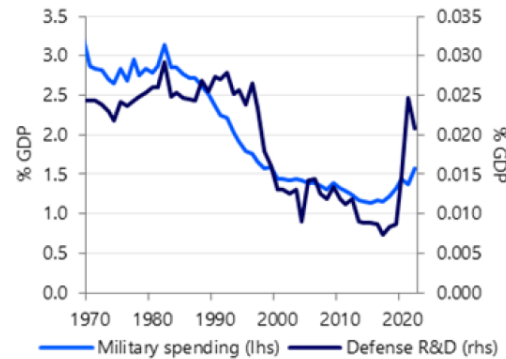
Source: World Bank, OECD

Figure 6: Canada



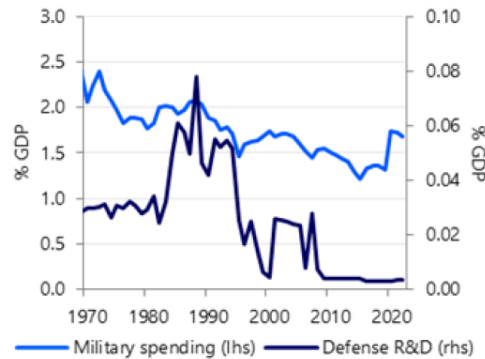
Source: World Bank, OECD

Figure 7: Netherlands



Source: World Bank, OECD

Figure 8: Italy



Source: World Bank, OECD